# Cambridge English

## **VOCABULARY LIST**

Preliminary English Test (PET)
Preliminary English Test for Schools (PETfS)



### Introduction to the **PET** Vocabulary List

The PET Vocabulary List gives teachers a guide to the vocabulary needed when preparing students for the PET and PET for Schools examinations.

#### Background to the list

The PET Vocabulary List was originally developed by Cambridge ESOL in consultation with external consultants to guide item writers who produce materials for the PET examination. It includes vocabulary from the Council of Europe's Threshold (1990) specification and other vocabulary which corpus evidence shows is high frequency.

The list covers vocabulary appropriate to the B1 level on the Common European Framework of Reference (CEFR) and includes receptive vocabulary (words that the candidate is expected to understand but which is not the focus of a question) and productive vocabulary (words that the candidate needs to know to answer a question).

The list does not provide an exhaustive list of all words which appear on the PET and PET for Schools question papers and candidates should not confine their study of vocabulary to the list alone.

#### How the list is updated

The vocabulary of English changes over time, with words being added and other words falling into disuse. In order to maintain its currency, the PET Vocabulary List is updated on an annual basis, with the decision to add or remove words being informed by reference to the Cambridge Learner Corpus and English Profile Wordlists.

The Cambridge Learner Corpus is a collection of over 44 million words of English, based upon evidence of language use by learners from all over the world and from which the English Vocabulary Profile has developed. The English Vocabulary Profile shows the most common words and phrases that learners of English need to know in British or American English. The meaning of each word or phrase in the wordlists has been assigned a level between A1 and B2 on the CEFR.

A preview version of the English Vocabulary Profile can be accessed by visiting the website: http://www.englishprofile.org

#### Organisation of the list

#### · Word sets

Some categories of words that a learner at this level might be expected to know, e.g. days of the week, are not included in the alphabetical list but are listed in Appendix 1. Although 'grammar words' (pronouns, modal verbs, etc.) are included, the 'Language Specification' section of the PET and PET for Schools Handbook (available from http://www.cambridgeenglish.org/) should be consulted for a more complete listing.

#### Exemplification

Example phrases and sentences showing how words might be used are given only where words with different meanings need to be constrained. For example, *heel* is followed by 'I can't walk in high heels'-this shows that *heel* is limited to the idea of shoes: candidates are not expected to know other meanings, such as the part of the body.

#### Multi-word verbs

Multi-word verbs are not included in the list if they have a literal meaning and are composed of verbs and particles already in the list. Examples of 'literal' multi-word verbs are *come into, sit down,* as in 'Why not come into the kitchen and sit down?' If the meaning of the verb is not transparent, e.g. *find out, get along, give in,* then the verb is listed and an example of usage given.

#### Topic lists

In Appendix 2, words have been grouped together under common PET and/or PET for Schools themes, such as 'Food and Drink', 'House and Home' and 'Sport'.

#### Unsuitabletopics

Cambridge ESOL examinations must not contain anything that might offend or upset candidates, potentially affect their performance or distract them during the examination. A number of 'sensitive' topics are considered unsuitable for use in PET and PET for Schools, for example war and politics, and vocabulary relating to these is not included in the PET Vocabulary List.

#### Personal vocabulary

The content of the PET Vocabulary List is general in nature and is unlikely to cover completely the productive vocabulary that may be required by all candidates. Candidates should know the specific lexis they will need to describe themselves and their lives, for example hobbies, likes and dislikes.

#### Abbreviations

Abbreviations used in the PET Vocabulary List are:

abbrev	abbreviation or acronym	mv n	modal verb
adj	adjective	phrv	noun
adv	adverb	pi	phrasal verb
av	auxiliary verb	prep	plural preposition
Am Eng	American English	prep phr	prepositional phrase
Br Eng	British English	pron	pronoun
conj det	conjunction	sing	singular
exclam	determiner	V	verb
	exclamation		

#### Summary of points to be noted

- The list does not include every word that may appear on a PET or PET for Schools paper.
- The list covers receptive and productive vocabulary.
- The list is updated every year.

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A		
a/an (det)	activity (n)	agency (n)
ability (n)	actor (n)	ago (adv)
able (adj)	actress (n)	agree (v)
<ul> <li>be able to</li> </ul>	actually (adv)	ahead (adv)
about (adv & prep)	• She seems a bit strict at first,	aim (n & v)
<ul> <li>about 500 students (adv)</li> </ul>	but she's actually very nice.	air (n)
The film is about a small boy.	Are you actually going to take	air conditioning (n)
(prep)	the job?	air force (n)
above (adj, adv & prep)	ad (advertisement) (n)	airline (n)
abroad (adv)	add (v)	airport (n)
absent (adj)	addition (n)	alarm (n)
absolutely (adv)	• in addition	alarm clock (n)
The movie was absolutely	address (n)	album (n)
awful.	admire (v)	alike (adv)
accent(n)	admission (n)	alive (adj)
She has a beautiful French	<ul> <li>charges/cost/price</li> </ul>	all (adj, adv, det & pron)
accent.	admit (v)	all right/alright (adj,adv & exclam)
accept (v)	adult (adj & n)	allow (v)
access (n)	advance (n)	almost (adv)
disabled access	book in advance	alone (adv & adj)
internet access	advanced (adj)	along (adv & prep)
accident (n)	advantage (n)	aloud (adv)
accommodation (n)	adventure (n)	alphabet (n)
accompany (v)	advert (n)	already (adv)
according to (prep phr)	advertise (v)	also (adv)
account (n)	advertisement (n)	although (conj)
accountant (n)	advice (n)	altogether (adv)
accurate (adj)	advise (v)	always (adv)
ache (n)	aeroplane (n)	a.m (adv)
achieve (v)	afford (v)	amazed (adj)
across (adv & prep)	afraid (adj)	amazing (adj)
act (n & v)	after (adv,conj & prep)	ambition (n)
• in the second act (of the play)	afternoon (n)	ambulance (n)
(n)	afterwards (adv)	among (amongst) (prep)
<ul> <li>to act in a play (v)</li> </ul>	again (adv)	amount (n)
<ul><li>to act strangely (v)</li></ul>	against (prep)	amusing (adj)
action (n)	age (n)	an (det)
active (adj)	aged(adj)	ancient (adj)
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and (conj) apply (v) at all (prep phr) at first (prep phr) angry (adj) appointment (n) animal (n) approach (v) athlete (n) ankle (n) approve (v) athletics (n) anniversary (n) architect (n) at last (prep phr) announce (v) architecture (n) at least (prep phr) announcement (n) area (n) atmosphere (n) at once (prep phr) annoy (v) argue (v) annual (adj) at present (prep phr) argument (n) arm (n) attach (v) another (det & pron) armchair (n) attack (n & v) answer (n & v) army (n) attempt (v) answerphone (n) around (adv & prep) attend (v) ant (n) arrange (v) attention (n) antique (adj & n) arrangement (n) at the same time (prep phr) anxious (adj) arrest (v) attitude (n) any (det & pron) arrival (n) attract (v) anybody (pron) arrive (v) attraction (n) anymore (adv) attractive (adj) art (n) anyone (pron) article (n) audience (n) anything (pron) artist (n) aunt (n) anyway (adv) as (conj & prep) author (n) anywhere (adv) ashamed (adj) autumn (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: apart (adv) ask (v) fall) apart from (adv) asleep (adj) available (adj) apartment (n) aspirin (n) average (adj & n) apartment building (n) assistant(n) avoid (v) apologise (v) as well (as) (prep & adv) awake (adj) apology (n) at (prep) away (adv) appear (v) at /@ (n) awful (adj) appearance (n) · My email address is apple (n) david@cambridgeesol.org

application (n)



baby (n)	bathtub (n)	between (prep & adv)
babysit (v)	battery (n)	beyond (prep & adv)
babysitter (n)	battle (n)	bicycle (n)
back (adv, adj &n)	bay (n)	big (adj)
background(n)	be (av & v)	bike (n)
backpack (n)	beach (n)	bill (n)
backpacker(n)	bean (n)	<ul> <li>electricity bill</li> </ul>
backpacking (n)	bear(n)	bin (n)
backwards (adv)	beard (n)	biography (n)
bad (adj)	beat (v)	biology (n)
badly (adv)	beautiful (adj)	bird (n)
badminton (n)	beauty (n)	birth (n)
bag (n)	because (conj)	birthday (n)
baggage (n)	because of (prep phr)	biscuit (n)
bake (v)	become (v)	bit (n)
baker (n)	bed (n)	bite (v)
balcony (n)	bedroom (n)	bitter (adj)
bald (adj)	bee (n)	black (adj & n)
ball (n)	beef (n)	blackboard (n)
ballet (n)	before (prep,adv & conj)	blame (v)
balloon (n)	begin (v)	blank (adj)
banana (n)	beginner (n)	<ul> <li>a blank piece of paper</li> </ul>
band (n)	beginning (n)	blanket (n)
bandage (n)	behave (v)	bleed (v)
bank (n)	behaviour (n)	blind (adj)
bank account (n)	behind (prep & adv)	block (n)
banking (n)	believe (v)	<ul> <li>Shall we walk round the</li> </ul>
bar (n)	bell(n)	block?
barbecue (n & v)	belong (v)	blog (n)
baseball (n)	below (adv & prep)	blogger(n)
base on (phr v)	belt (n) beneath (prep)	blond(e) (adj)
basic (adj)	benefit (n)	blood (n)
basin (n)	be over (phr v)	blouse (n)
basket (n)	<ul> <li>The game is over- you're too</li> </ul>	blow (v)
basketball (n)	late!	blue (adj & n)
bat (n)	beside (adv & prep)	board (n & v)
bath (n & v)	besides (prep)	board game (n)
bathing suit (n)	best (adj & adv)	boarding pass (n)
bathroom (n)	better (adj & adv)	boat (n)

body (n) boil (v) boiled (adj) bold (adj) bomb (n & v) bone (n) book (n & v) bookcase (n) booking (n) I have a booking for the 19th. booking office (n) bookshelf(n) bookshop (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bookstore) bookstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: bookshop) boot (n) · a pair of boots • the boot of the car (Am Eng: trunk) border (n) bored (adj)

border (n)
bored (adj)
boring (adj)
born (adj)
borrow (v)
boss (n)
both (pron & det)
bother (v)

Sorry to bother you, can you tell me the time?My job's hard but that

doesn't bother me.

• 'Sorry I'm late, I'll do it now.'

Sorry I'm late, I'll do it now."'Don't bother!'

bottle (n)
bottom (adj & n)
bowl (n)
box (n)

boy (n)
boyfriend (n)
bracelet (n)
brain (n)
brake (n & v)
branch (n)
brand new (adj)
brave (adj)
bread (n)
break (n & v)
break down (phr v)

• The car has broken down. breakfast (n)

break in (phr v)

 Someone broke in and stole the computer.

break up (phr v)

 When does school break up?

The pop group has broken up.

breath (n)
breathe (v)
breeze (n)
bride (n)
bridge (n)
brief (adj)
bright (adj)
brilliant (adj)
bring (v)

bring up (phr v)

 She was brought up in London.
 broad (adj)

broad (adj) broccoli(n) brochure (n) broken (adj) brother (n)

brown (adj & n)

brush (n & v)
bucket (n)
bug (n)
build (v)
building (n)

light bulb

bull (n) bunch (n)

bulb (n)

· a bunch of flowers

• a great bunch of friends

burger (n)
burn (v)
burning (adj)
bury (v)
bus (n)

business (n)

businessman (n) businesswoman (n)

bus station (n) bus stop (n) busy (adj)

but (conj & prep)

butcher (n)
butter (n)
butterfly (n)
button (n)
buy (v)
buyer (n)
by (prep)

by accident (prep phr)

bye (exclam)

by hand (prep phr) by mistake (prep phr) by name (prep phr)

## C

<u> </u>		
cab (n)	card (n)	cattle (n)
cabbage (n)	<ul> <li>birthday card</li> </ul>	cave (n)
cabin (n)	<ul><li>credit card</li></ul>	CD (n)
cabinet (n)	<ul><li>card game</li></ul>	CD player (n)
cable (n)	cardboard (adj & n)	CD-Rom (n)
cafe/cafe (n)	care (n & v)	ceiling (n)
cafeteria (n)	<ul> <li>take care of someone (n)</li> </ul>	celebrate (v)
cage (n)	<ul><li>to care (about/for)</li></ul>	celebration (n)
cake (n)	someone/something (v)	celebrity (n)
calculator (n)	career (n)	cell phone (n)
calendar (n)	careful (adj)	cent (n)
calf (n)	carefully (ad)	centimetre / centimeter (em) (n)
call (n & v)	careless (adj)	central (adj)
call for (phr v)	car park (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:	central heating (n)
<ul> <li>I'll call for you at 7.</li> </ul>	parking lot)	centre/center (n)
call in (phr v)	carpet (n)	century (n)
<ul> <li>She called in to see a friend.</li> </ul>	carrot (n)	cereal (n)
calm (adj)	carry (v)	ceremony (n)
camel (n)	carry on (phr v)	certain (adj)
camera (n)	<ul> <li>He carried on walking</li> </ul>	certainly (not) (adv)
camp (n & v)	despite the rain.	certificate (n)
camping (n)	carry out (phr v)	chain (n)
campsite (n)	<ul> <li>She carried out the plan</li> </ul>	chair (n)
can (n & mv)	according to the instructions.	challenge (n)
canal (n)	cartoon (n)	challenging (adj)
cancel (v)	case (n)	champion (n)
candidate (n)	<ul> <li>Would you like me to carry</li> </ul>	championship (n)
candle (n)	your case?	chance (n)
candy (n)	<ul> <li>I'll make an exception in this</li> </ul>	change (n & v)
canteen (n)	case.	changing room (n)
cap (n)	cash (n)	channel (n)
capital (adj & n)	cashpoint (n)	chapter (n)
<ul> <li>capital city</li> </ul>	castle (n)	character (n)
<ul> <li>capital letter</li> </ul>	casual (adj)	charge (n & v)
<ul> <li>the capital of Italy</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>casual clothes</li> </ul>	charity (n)
captain (n)	cat (n)	charming (adj)
car(n)	catch (v)	chat (n)
	cathedral (n)	chatroom (n)

chat show (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: first class, second class comb (n & v) talk show) classical (adj) come (v) cheap (adj) classical music comedy (n) cheat (v) classmate (n) come on (phr v) check (n & v) · Come on or we'll miss the classroom (n) check in (phr v) clean (adj & v) bus. They checked in to a hotel. cleaner (n) comfort (n) check-in (n) comfortable (adj) clear (adj & v) Your keys are at the checkcomic (adj & n) clearly (adv) in desk. comma (n) clever (adj) check out (phr v) common (adj) click (n & v) He checked out of the hotel cliff (n) a common surname at the end of his stay. climate (n) have something in common checkout (n) communicate (v) climb (v) cheek(n) communication (n) climbing (n) cheerful (adj) clinic (n) company (n) cheers! (exclam) compare (v) clock (n) cheese (n) close (adj, adv & v) compete (v) chef (n) closed (adj) competition (n) chemist (n) competitor (n) clothes (n pi) chemistry (n) complain (v) cloud (n) cheque (n) complaint (n) cloudy (adj) chess(n) complete (adj & v) clown (n) chest of drawers (n) club (n) complicated (adj) chicken (n) • to join a club composition (n) child (n) computer (n) coach (n) childhood (n) concentrate (v) coast (n) chilli (n) concert (n) coat (n) chin (n) conclusion (n) coconut (n) chip (n) cod (n) condition (n) • Ilove fish and chips. in good condition coffee (n) chocolate (n) conference (n) coin (n) choice (n) confident (adj) cola (n) choose (v) confirm (v) cold (adj & n) cinema (n) confused (adj) collar(n) circle (n) colleague (n) confusing (adj) circus (n) congratulations! (exclam) collect (v) city (n) connect (v) collection (n) clap (v) connection (n) college (n) class (n) consider (v) colour (n & v) language class colourful (adj)

consist (v) consonant (n) contact (n & v) contain (v) contents (n) contest (n) continent (n) continue (v) contract (n) control (n & v) a remote control Control your dog! convenient (adj) conversation (n) convince (v) cook (n & v) cooker (n) cookie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: biscuit) cooking (n)

biscuit)

cooking (n)

cool (adj, exclam & v)

copy (n & v)

corn (n)

corner (n)

correct (adj)

correction (n) cost (n & v) costume (n)

I forgot my swimming costume.

national costume

• a Halloween costume

cosy (adj)
cottage (n)
cotton (n)
cough (n & v)

could (mv)
count (v)
country (n)
countryside (n)
couple (n)
courage (n)

course (n)

English coursemain course

of course (exclam)

court (n)law courttennis courtcousin (n)cover (n & v)

crash (n & v) crazy (adj)

cow (n)

cream (adj & n)

create (v)
creative (adj)
creature (n)
credit (n)
credit card (n)

crew (n)

cricket (n)

cabin crew

crime (n)
criminal (n)
crop (n)
cross (n & v)

crossing (n)

 pedestrian crossing cross out (phr v)

Cross it out and write it again.

crossroads (n)
crowd (n)
crowded (adj)
cruel (adj)
cruise (n)
cry (n & v)
cucumber (n)
cultural (adj)
culture (n)
cup (n)
cupboard (n)

cupboard (n)
cure (n & v)
curious (adj)
curiously (adv)

 'Why?' she asked him curiously.

currency (n)
curriculum (n)
curry (n)
curtain (n)
cushion (n)
custom (n)
customer (n)
customs (n pi)

curly (adj)

cut (n & v)
cute (adj)
cut up (phr v)

 She cut up the cake into small pieces.

CV (Curriculum Vitae) (n)

cycle (n & v) cycling (n) cyclist (n)

## D

dad (n)	delete (v)	diet (n)
daily (adj & adv)	delicious (adj)	difference (n)
damage (n & v)	delighted (adj)	different (adj)
damaged (adj)	deliver (v)	difficult (adj)
dance (n & v)	delivery (n)	difficulty (n)
dancer (n)	demand (n & v)	dig (v)
dancing (n)	dentist (n)	digital (adj)
danger (n)	depart (v)	digital camera (n)
dangerous (adj)	department (n)	dining room (n)
dark (adj & n)	department store (n)	dinner (n)
date (n & v)	departure (n)	dinosaur (n)
<ul><li>today's date (n)</li></ul>	depend (on/upon) (v & phr v)	diploma (n)
daughter (n)	<ul> <li>It depends on what you want</li> </ul>	direct (adj & v)
day (n)	to do.	direction (n)
dead(adj)	deposit (n)	directly (adv)
deaf (adj)	<ul> <li>pay a deposit</li> </ul>	director (n)
deal (v)	depressed (adj)	dirt (n)
deal with (sth) (phr v)	depth (n)	dirty (adj)
<ul> <li>I've had some problems to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>the depth of the water</li> </ul>	disabled (adj)
deal with.	describe (v)	disadvantage (n)
dear (adj & exclam)	description (n)	disagree (v)
<ul> <li>too dear to buy (adj)</li> </ul>	desert (n)	disappear (v)
<ul> <li>Dear Sir (adj)</li> </ul>	deserve (v)	disappoint (v)
<ul> <li>Oh dear! (exclam)</li> </ul>	design (n & v)	disappointed (adj)
death (n)	designer (n)	disappointing (adj)
decide (v)	desk (n)	disappointment (n)
decision (n)	despite (prep)	disc/disk (n)
declare (v)	dessert (n)	<ul> <li>compact disc/CO</li> </ul>
decorate (v)	destination (n)	<ul> <li>hard disk</li> </ul>
decrease (n & v)	destroy (v)	<ul> <li>floppy disk</li> </ul>
deep (adj & adv)	detail (n)	disc jockey (OJ) (n)
defeat (n & v)	detective (n)	disco(theque) (n)
defence (n)	develop (v)	discount (n)
defend (v)	development (n)	discover (v)
definitely (adv)	diagram (n)	discuss (v)
degree (n)	dial (v)	discussion (n)
• 90 degrees	diary (n)	disease (n)
<ul> <li>a degree in maths</li> </ul>	dictionary (n)	disgusting (adj)
delay (n & v)	die (v)	dish (n)

dishwasher (n)
disk (n)
disk (v)
dislike (v)
display (n & v)
distance (n)
district (n)
disturb (v)
dive (v)
diver (n)
divide (v)
diving (n)
OJ (disc jockey) (n)
do (av & v)
doctor / Dr (n)

documentary (n)
dog (n)
doll (n)
dollar (n)
dolphin (n)
donkey (n)
door (n)

dot (n)

document (n)

Have you visited

CambridgeEnglish.org?

double (adj & det)

doubt (n)

down (adv & prep) download (n & v)

downstairs (adj & adv)

dozen (det & n)

Dr (n) drag (v)

> Just drag and drop the file into the trash can.

drama (n) draw (v)

> to draw a picture of someone or something

• to draw the curtains

to draw near

drawer (n)
drawing (n)
dream (n & v)
dress (n & v)
dressed (adj)
drink (n & v)
drive (n & v)

driving licence (n)

driver (n)

drop (n & v)

drugstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br

Eng: chemist)
drum (n)
dry (adj & v)
duck (n)
due(adj)

The next bus is due in five minutes.

due to (prep phr)

dull (adj) during (prep) dust (n)

dustbin (n) (Br Eng) (Am

Eng:trash can)
dusty (adj)
duty (n)

duty-free (adj & n)

duvet (n) DVD (n)

DVD player (n)



each (det & pron)	employ (v)	escape (v)
ear(n)	employee (n)	especially (adv)
earache (n)	employer (n)	essay (n)
early (adj & adv)	employment (n)	essential (adj)
earn (v)	empty (adj)	euro (n)
earring (n)	encourage (v)	even (adv)
earth (n)	end (n & v)	<ul> <li>He couldn't even do that.</li> </ul>
east (adj,adv & n)	ending (n)	evening (n)
eastern (adj)	end up (phr v)	event(n)
easily (adv)	<ul> <li>He plans to end up working</li> </ul>	ever (adv)
easy(adj)	in Australia.	every (det)
easygoing (adj)	enemy (n)	everybody (pron)
eat (v)	energy (n)	everyone (pron)
economics (n)	<ul> <li>Team sports take a lot of</li> </ul>	everything (pron)
edge (n)	time and energy.	everywhere (adv)
education (n)	<ul> <li>In our house we try to save</li> </ul>	exact (adj)
effect (n)	energy.	exactly (adv)
efficient (adj)	engaged(adj)	examination/exam (n)
effort (n)	<ul> <li>to be engaged to someone</li> </ul>	examiner (n)
egg (n)	<ul> <li>The phone was engaged.</li> </ul>	example (n)
either (adv, det & pron)	engine (n)	excellent (adj)
elbow (n)	engineer (n)	except (prep, conj)
elder (adj)	engineering (n)	exchange (n)
elderly (adj)	enjoy (v)	<ul> <li>an exchange visit</li> </ul>
election (n)	enormous (adj)	<ul> <li>in exchange for</li> </ul>
electric (adj)	enough (adv, det & pron)	exchange (v)
electrical (adj)	enquiry (n)	exchange rate (n)
electricity (n)	enter (v)	excited (adj)
electronic (adj)	entertain (v)	excitement (n)
elementary (adj)	entertainment (n)	exciting (adj)
elephant (n)	entrance (n)	excuse (n & v)
elevator (n) (Am Eng) (Br	entry (n)	exercise (n & v)
Eng: lift)	envelope (n)	exhausted (adj)
else (adv)	environment (n)	exhibition (n)
email (n & v)	environmental (adj)	exist (v)
embarrassed (adj)	equal (adj)	exit (n)
embarrassing (adj)	equipment (n)	expect (v)
embassy (n)	eraser (n) (Am Eng) (Br	expedition (n)
emergency (n)	Eng: rubber)	expensive (adj)

experience (n)
experienced (adj)
experiment (n)
expert (n)
explain (v)
explanation (n)

explode (v)
explore (v)
explorer (n)

 This book's about famous explorers.
 extra (adj, adv & n) extraordinary (adj) extremely (adv) extreme sport (n) eye (n)

F

fail (v)
fair (adj & n)
fairly (adv)
fall (n & v)

in the fall (n) Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)
a fall in the price (n)
he fell and hurt his leg (v)

false (adj)
familiar (with) (adj)
family (n)

famous (adj) fan (n) fancy (v)

 Do you fancy going out tonight?
 fantastic (adj)

far (adv) fare (n)

• The return fare is £26.

farm (n)
farmer (n)
farmer (n)
farming (n)
fashion (n)
fashionable (adj)
fast (adj & adv)
fasten (v)
fast food (n)
fat (adj)
father (n)
fault (n)
favour (n)

favourite (adj & n)

fax (v)
fear (n)
fee (n)
feed (v)
feel (v)
feeling (n)
feel like (v)

 to feel like doing something female (adj) ferry (n) festival (n) fetch (v)

few (adj, det & pon) fiction (n)

fever (n)

field (n)

fight (n & v) figure (n) file (n)

• Click here to open the file.

school files

fill (v) fill in (phr v)

You need to fill in a form.

fill up (phr v)

 He filled up the car with petrol.

film (n & v)
film maker (n)
film star
final (adj & n)

finally (adv) financial (adj)

find (v)

find out (phr v)

 I must find out when he's arriving.

fine (adj & n)
finger (n)
finish (n & v)
fire (n)
firefighter (n)
firework (n)

a firework display

firm (n) fond (adj) fresh (adj) a good firm to work for · to be fond of fridge (n) first (adj & adv) something/someone fried (adj) • first prize (adj) food (n) friend (n) • first of all (adv) fool (n) friendly (adj) friendship (n) first name (n) foot (n) fish (n & v) football (n) frighten (v) fishing (n) footballer (n) frightened (adj) fit (adj & v) for (prep) frightening (adj) • keep fit (adj) forbidden (adj) frog (n) • These shoes don't fit. (v) forecast (n) from (prep) fitness (n) foreign (adj) front (adj & n) fix (v) foreigner (n) frozen (adj) flag (n) forest (n) fruit (n) flat (adj & n) forever (adv) fry (v) flavour (n) frying pan (n) forget (v) flight (n) forgive (v) fuel (n) float (v) fork (n) full (adj) flood (n & v) form (n) full stop (n) floor (n) former (adj) full time (adv) flour (n) fortnight (n) full-time (adj) flow (v) fortunately (adv) fully (adv) flower (n) forward(s) (adv) fun (adj & n) flu (n) fountain (n) funny (adj) flute (n) frame (n) a funny story (amusing) fly (n & v) free (adj & adv) a funny thing happened fog (n) freeze (v) (strange) foggy (adj) freezer (n) fur (n) fold (v) furniture (n) freezing (adj) folk (adj & n) French fries (n) (Am Eng) (Br further (adv & adj) follow (v) Eng:chips) furthest (adj) following (adj) frequent (adj) future (adj & n)

gain (v)

- gain experience gallery (n)
  - an art gallery

game (n)

gap (n)

garage (n)

garden

game (n)

gap (n)

garage (n)

garden (n)

garlic (n)

gas (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol)

gas station (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:

petrol station)

gate (n)

general (adj)

generally (adv)

1 generally get home about 7.00.

generation (n)

generous (adj)

gentle (adj)

geography (n)

get (v)

get along (with) (v & phr v)

 How do you get along with Harry?

get back (phr v)

 When did you get back from New York?

get down (phr v)

- Get down at once!
- Did you get all the notes down?

get fit (v)

get in (phr v)

 Can you get in through the window?

get off (phr v)

- We get off at the next stop. get on (phr v)
  - Get your coat on and then we can leave.
- How are you getting on now?
   get on (with) (phr v)
- She got on with her work.
- I'm getting on well with French.
- Do you get on well with Sam?
   get rid of (phr v)
  - Have you got rid of those old documents?

get up (phr v)

 What time do you get up in the morning?

giant (adj)

gift (n)

giraffe (n)

girl (n)

girlfriend (n)

give (v)

give back (phr v)

 Give me back this book on Tuesday, please.

give in (phr v)

- Have you given in your homework yet?
- Do you give in? Shall I tell you now?

give out (phr v)

 Will you give out these papers for me, please? give up (phr v)

 Has David given up playing tennis?

give way (phr v)

 You must give way to traffic at a roundabout

glad (adj)

glance (v)

glass (n)

glasses (n pi)

global warming (n)

glove (n)

go (v)

goal (n)

goalkeeper (n)

goat (n)

go for (phr v)

He went for the job

The dog went for the man.

gold (adj & n)

golden (adj)

golf (n)

good (adj)

- The film was very good.
- to be good at maths good afternoon (exclam)

good-looking (adj)

good morning (exclam)

go off (phr v)

- They went off to Australia.
- Suddenly the lights went off.

go on (phr v)

- The meeting went on until six o'clock.
- What's going on?

go out (phr v)

- Are you going out this evening?
- The fire has gone out.
- Is Barbara still going out with Thomas, or have they broken up?

gorgeous (adj) government (n)

go (with/together) (phr v)

- Your tie doesn't go with your shirt.
- Your tie and shirt don't go together.

grab (v)

He grabbed my bag and ran away.

grade (n)
graduation (n)
gram(me) (n)
grammar (n)

grandchild (n) grand(d)ad (n)

granddaughter (n)

grandfather (n) grandma (n)

grandmother (n)

grandpa (n)

grandparent (n)

grandson (n)

granny (n)

grant (n)

 He was given a grant to study in Australia. (n)

grape (n)

graphics (n pi)

grass (n)

grateful (adj)

great (adj)

green (adj & n)

greet (v)

greeting (n)

grey (adj & n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:

gray)

grill (n & v)

grilled (adj)

grocery store (n) (Am Eng)

groom (n)

ground (n)

group (n) grow (v)

grow up (phr v)

Children grow up fast.

guard (n)

guess (n & v)

guest (n)

guest-house (n)

guide (n & v)

guidebook (n)

guilty (adj)

guitar (n)

guitarist (n)

gum (n)

chewing gum

gun (n)

guy (n)

gym (n)

gymnastics (n)



habit (n) hate (v) hide (v) hair (n) have (av & v) high (adj & adv) haircut (n) have got to (mv) hill (n) hairdresser(n) have to (mv) him (pron) hairdryer (n) he (pron) himself (pron) half (adv, det, n & pron) head (n) hip hop (n) half-price (adj) to hit one's head (n) hire (v & n) hall (n) • the head of the company (n) to hire a boat (v) hand (n & v) the head of the school (n) for hire (n) his (det & pron) handbag (n) headache (n) hand-held (adj) headline (n) historic (adj) headteacher (n) hand in (phr v) historical (adj) Please hand in the answer health (n) history (n) sheet when you've finished. healthy (adj) hit (n & v) handkerchief (n) hear (v) The song was a great hit. (n) handle (v) heart (n) to hit the ball (v) hand out (phr v) heat (n) hitchhike (v) Hand out the books please, heating (n) hobby (n) Tom hockey(n) heater (n) handsome (adj) heavy(adj) hold (v) handwriting (n) heel (n) hold up (phr v) hang (v) I can't walk in high heels. He was held up in the heavy to hang a picture height (n) traffic for over two hours. helicopter (n) hang out (phr v) hole (n) · to hang out with friends hello (exclam) holiday (n) hang up (phr v) helmet (n) home (adv & n) She hung up at the end of the help (n & v) homepage (n) her (det & pron) phone call. homework (n) happen (v) herb (n) honest (adj) happy (adj) here (adv) honestly (adv) happily (adv) hero (n) I honestly don't know where happiness (n) heroine (n) she is. harbour (n) The heroine of this story is a honey (n) hard (adj & adv) young schoolgirl. honeymoon (n) hardly (adv) hers (pron) hope (n & v) · hardly any time herself (pron) hopeful (adj) · He could hardly wait. hey (exclam) hopefully (adv) hardware (n) Hopefully the journey won't hi (exclam) hat (n) hidden (adj) take long

hopeless (adj) hotel (n) human (adj & n) a hopeless situation hour (n) humid (adj) horrible (adj) house (n) hunger (n) horror (adj) housewife(n) hungry (adj) housework(n) · a horror movie hunt (v) horse (n) how (adv) hurry (n & v) hospital (n) however (adv) hurt (adj & v) hostel (n) how much (adv) husband (n) hot (adj) hug (n & v) hut (n) huge(adj)

I (pron) ice(n) ice cream (n) ice hockey (n) ice skating (n) icy (adj) ID (n) ID card (n) idea (n) identification (n) identity card (ID) (n) if (conj) ill (adj) illness (n) imagination (n) imagine (v) immediately (adv) immigration (n) importance (n) important (adj) impossible (adj) improve (v) improvement (n)

in (adv & prep)

in advance (prep phr) inch (n) include (v) including (prep) incorrect (adj) increase (v) incredible (adj) indeed (adv) independent (adj) individual (adj) indoor (adj) indoors (adv) industry (n) in fact (prep phr) inform (v) information (n) in front of (prep phr) ingredient (n) I always use fresh ingredients in half (prep phr) in ink (prep phr) initial (n) His initials are J.B.H. injure (v)

ink (n) in love (prep phr) in pencil (prep phr) in order (prep phr) in order to (prep phr) inquiry (n) insect (n) inside (adv & prep) insist (v) install (v) instance (n) · for instance instead (of) (adv) There were no lemons so I got oranges instead. Can you come on Monday instead of Tuesday? instructions (n pi) instructor (n) instrument (n) musical instrument intelligent (adj)

to intend to do something

intend (v)

interest (n & v)
interested (adj)
interesting (adj)
intermediate (adj)
international (adj)
internet (n)
interrupt (v)
interval (n)
• an interval in a play
interview (n & v)

in the end (prep phr)
in time (prep phr)
into (prep)
introduce (v)
introduction (n)
in two (prep phr)
invent (v)
invention (n)
invitation (n)
invite (v)

involve (v)
iron (n & v)
ironing (n)
island (n)
issue (n)
IT (Information Technology) (n)
it (pron)
item (n)
its (det)

itself (pron)

### J

jacket (n) jewellery (n) (Br Eng) (Am journey (n) jail (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: prison) Eng:jewelry) judge (n & v) jam (n) job (n) jug (n) strawberry jam jog (v) juice (n) · traffic jam jogging jump (n & v) jar (n) join (v) jumper (n) jazz (n) • The rivers join there. jungle (n) jealous (adj) to join the army just (adv) • to join (in) a game jeans (n pi) jet (n) joke (n & v) to go by jet (plane) journalist (n)

## K

kangaroo (n) keyboard (n) kite (n) keen (adj) · computer keyboard kitten (n) · keyboard music He's keen on cycling. knife (n) • to be keen to do something kick (n & v) knit (v) knock (v) keep (v) kid (n) keeper (n) We're taking the kids knock down (phr v) keep in (phr v) camping. He was knocked down by • She kept the children in as it kill (v) the car as he stepped into was so cold. kilogramme (kg) (n) (Br Eng) the road. keep on (phr v) (Am Eng: kilogram) know (v) · He kept on talking. kilometre (km) (n) (Br Eng) (Am knowledge (n) keep up (phr v) Eng: kilometer) knee (n) • Keep up the good work! kind (adj & n) kettle (n) king (n) key (n) kiss (n & v) key to a lock kit (n)

kitchen (n)

· key to success

label (n)	later (adj & adv)	least (adj & adv)
laboratory (lab) (n)	latest (adj)	<ul> <li>the least amount (adj)</li> </ul>
lack (n)	laugh (n & v)	<ul><li>at least (adv)</li></ul>
ladder (n)	law (n)	leather (n)
lady (n)	lawyer (n)	leave (v)
lake (n)	lay (v)	lecture (n)
lamb (n)	<ul> <li>lay the table</li> </ul>	left (n, adj & adv)
lamp (n)	lazy (adj)	left-hand (adj)
land (n & v)	lead (v)	leg (n)
landscape (n)	<ul> <li>to lead someone by the</li> </ul>	leisure (n)
language (n)	hand	lemon (n)
laptop (computer) (n)	<ul><li>Where does this road lead?</li></ul>	lemonade (n)
large (adj)	leader (n)	lend (v)
last (adj, adv, det & v)	leaf (n)	length (n)
late (adj & adv)	league (n)	less (adv, det & pron)
lately (adv)	learn (v)	lesson (n)

let (v)

• Let her do it.

• Let me think.

• Let's go out tonight.

letter (n)
lettuce (n)
level (n)

library (n)

licence (n)

a driving/marriage/TV licence

lie (n & v)

lie down (phr v)

life (n)

lift (n & v)

 Can you give me a lift, please? (n)

• The lift is going up. (n)

 Please help me to lift this table. (v)

light (adj, n & v)

lighter (n)

a cigarette lighter

lightning (n)

like (prep & v)

likely (adj)

limit (n)

limited (adj)

• a limited choice

line (n)

• a line on a page

· a clothes line

• a railway line

link (n)

• a link to a website

lion (n)

lip (n)

liquid (n)

list (n)

listen (v)

literature (n)

litre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: liter)

litter (n)

little (adj,det & pron)

live (v) live (adj)

• live music/sport

lively (adj)

living room (n)

load (n)

loan (n)

local (adj)

locate (v)

The station is located in the city centre.

location (n)

lock (n & v)

locker (n)

logo (n)

lonely (adj)

long (adj)

look like (v)

• She looks like her sister.

look (n & v)

look after (phr v)

Who's looking after your

baby now?

look at (phr v)

look for (phr v)

look forward to (phr v)

I'm looking forward to the

party!

look out (phr v)

· Look out!

look up (phr v)

 Look up the meaning of the word in your dictionary.

loose (adj)

lorry (n)

lose (v)

lost (adj)

lots I a lot (n)

lottery (n)

loud (adj)

love (n & v)

lovely (adj)

low (adj)

luck (n)

lucky (adj)

luggage (n)

lunch (n)

lunchtime (n)

luxury (n)



machine (n) mate (n) metal (n) mad (adj) material (n) method (n) maths I mathematics (n) (Br Madam (n) · modern methods of made of/from/out of (v) Eng) (Am Eng: math) teaching · Her shirt is made of cotton. matter (n & v) metre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: magazine (n) • Is anything the matter? (n) meter) magic (adj & n) • It doesn't matter. (v) microwave (n) magnificent (adj) maximum (adj & n) a microwave oven mail (n & v) may (mv) midday (n) main (adj) maybe (adv) middle (n) main course (n) me (pron) middle-aged (adj) make (v) meal (n) midnight (n) make sure (v) mean (v) might (mv) make-up (n) • What do you mean? mild (adj) male (adj) · What does it mean? mile (n) man (n) meaning (n) milk (n) manage (v) meanwhile (adv) millimetre (mm) (n) (Br Eng) to manage a business meat (n) (Am Eng: millimeter) to manage to do something mechanic (n) million (n) (succeed in) medicine (n) mind (n & v) His mind was on other manager (n) medium (adj) mango (n) meet (v) things. (n) Would you mind if I called many (det & pron) meeting (n) map (n) melon (n) tomorrow? (v) mark (n) member (n) Mind your head!(v) market (n) membership (n) · Who's minding the baby for · to buy something from a you? (v) memory (n) market to have a good/poor mine (pron) marriage (n) memory mineral water (n) married (adj) happy memories minimum (adj & n) computer memory minus (prep) marry (v) marvellous (adj) mend (v) minute (n) match (n & v) mention (v) mirror (n) • a box of matches (n) miserable (adj) menu (n) • a tennis match (n) mess (n) miss (v) This tie matches your shirt. Miss (n) message (n) (v) messy (adj) Missing (adj) Mistake (n)

mix (v) mother (n) Mrs (n) mobile (phone) (n) motorcycle (n) Ms (n) model (n) motorbike (n) much (adv, det & pron) • It's cheap because it's last motor-racing (n) mug (n) year's model. (n) motorway (n) mum (n) • She's a fashion model. (n) mountain (n) museum (n) modern (adj) mouse (n) mushroom (n) moment (n) moustache (n) music (n) money (n) mouth (n) musical (adj) monkey (n) move (v) musician (n) month (n) movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br must (mv) monument (n) Eng:film) multiply (v) movie star (n) (Am Eng) (Br mood (n) my (det) moon (n) Eng: film star) myself (pron) more (adv, det & pron) movie theater (n) (Am Eng) (Br mystery (n) morning (n) Eng: cinema) MP3 player (n) mosquito (n) most (adv, det & pron) Mr (n)

## N

name (n & v) negative (adj) night (n) narrow (adj) neighbour (n) nightclub (n) nasty (adj) neighbourhood (n) nightlife (n) national (adj) nephew (n) nightmare (n) nationality (n) nervous (adj) no (adv, det & pron) • a nervous person natural (adj) nobody (pron) nature (n) · to feel nervous noise (n) nature studies net (n) noisy (adj) navy blue (adj) network (n) none (pron) near (adv, prep & adj) never (adv) noon (n) nearby (adj & adv) new (adj) no one (pron) nearly (adv) normal (adj) news (n) normally (adv) neat (adj) newspaper (n) necessary (adj) next (adj & adv) north (adj, adv & n) neck (n) next to (prep) northeast (adj & n) necklace (n) nice (adj) northern (adj) need (v) niece (n) northwest (adj & n)

nose (n) not (adv) note (n & v)

to write a note (n)

a ten-pound note (n)

• Please note. (v)

notebook (n) notepaper (n) nothing (pron) notice (n & v)

• to read a notice (n)

• until further notice (n)

 Did you notice anything wrong? (v)

noticeboard (n)

novel (n) now (adv)

nowadays (adv)

nowhere (adv) number (n)

• numbers 5 to 7

• a large number of cars

What's your (phone) number?

nurse (n)

O

object (n)

obvious (adj)

obviously (adv)

occasion (n)

occupation (n)

ocean (n)

o'clock (adv)

of (prep)

of course (adv)

off (adv & prep)

• It fell off the table. (prep)

The meeting is off. (adv)

I've got the afternoon off.
 (adv)

offer (n & v)

office (n)

officer (n)

often (adv)

oh (exclam)

oh dear! (exclam)

oil (n)

OK I O.K./okay (adj & exclam)

old (adj)

old-fashioned (adj)

olive (n)

omelette (n)

on (adv & prep)

on board (prep phr)

on business (prep phr)

once (adv)

• once a year

Ionce saw him dancing.

one (det & pron)

on fire (prep phr)

on foot (prep phr)

on holiday (prep phr)

onion (n)

online (adv & adj)

to book/buy something

online (adv)

an online printer (adj)

only (adj & adv)

on purpose (prep phr)

on request (prep phr)

on sale (prep phr)

on time (prep phr)

onto (prep)

open (adj & v)

opening hours (n pi)

opera (n)

operate (v)

operation (n)

opinion (n)

opportunity (n)

opposite (adj, n, prep & adv)

option (n)

or (conj)

orange (adj & n)

orchestra (n)

order (conj, n & v)

• in order to (conj)

to put something in order (n)

• to order a meal (v)

ordinary (adj)

organisation (n)

organise (v)

original (adj)

other (adj, pron & det)

otherwise (adv)

ought (mv)

our (det)

ours (pron)

ourselves (pron)

out (adv)

outdoor (adj)

outdoors (adv)
out of (prep)
out of date (prep phr)
out of order (prep phr)
out of work (prep phr)
outside (adv,adj & prep)
oven (n)
over (adv & prep)

 I'm going over the road. (prep)

- over 40 people (more than) (adv)
- to be over (finished) (adv)
- Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (prep)

overnight (adj & adv)

owe (v)

own (adj, pron & v)

- my own pen (adj)
- on my own (pron)
- to own a car (v)

owner (n)

### P

pack (v)

• to pack a case (v)

packet (n)

page (n)

pain (n)

painful (adj)

paint (n & v)

painter (n)

painting (n)

pair (n)

palace (n)

pale (adj)

• pale blue

pan (n)

pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:

trousers)

paper (n)

- a sheet of paper
- a (news)paper

paragraph (n)

parcel (n)

pardon (exclam)

• Pardon?

parent (n)

park (n & v)

• a public park (n)

• to park a car (v)

parking (n)

parking lot (n) (Am Eng) (Br

Eng:car park)

parrot (n)

part (n)

• a part of something (n)

partly (adv)

particular (adj)

 I love this CD - in particular the last song.

partner (n)

partirio: (11)

part time (adv) part-time (adj)

party (n)

a birthday party

a political party

pass (n & v)

· Several cars passed.

to pass the sugar

• to pass an examination

passenger (n)

passport (n)

password (n)

past (adj, n & prep)

- the past few weeks (adj)
- in the past (n)
- It's half past one. (prep)

pasta (n)

path (n)

patient (adj & n)

- to be patient (adj)
- a hospital patient (n)

pattern (n)

pause (v)

pavement (n)

pay (n & v)

PC (personal computer) (n)

pea (n)

peace (n)

peaceful (adj)

peach (n)

peak (n)

peanut (n)

pear (n)

pedestrian (n)

peel (v) photo(graph) (n) • a plain T-shirt (no design) pen (n) photographer (n) plan (n & v) • a street plan (n) pence (n pi) photography (n) • a plan to do something (n) pencil (n) phrase (n) pencil case (n) plane (n) physics (n) penfriend (n) planet (n) piano (n) penguin (n) pick (v) plant (n & v) penny (n) pick up (phr v) plastic (adj & n) people (n pi) • I picked up a pencil. plate (n) I'll pick up my sister from the pepper (n) platform (n) to pass the pepper (spice) station. play (n & v) red peppers (vegetable) picnic (n) • a play at the theatre (n) per (prep) picture (n) children playing (v) percent (adv) pie (n) to play football (v) perfect (adj) to play the guitar (v) piece (n) perform (v) a piece of cheese to play a CD (v) performance (n) to break into small pieces to play the part of someone • a piece of furniture/advice performer (n) (act) (v) player (n) perfume (n) pig (n) perhaps (adv) pile (n) playground (n) period (n) pill (n) pleasant (adj) permanent (adj) pillow (n) please (exclam & v) • Come in, please. (exclam) permission(n) pilot (n) • to please someone (v) permit (v) pin (n & v) Dogs are not permitted here. pleased (adj) pineapple (n) permitted (adj) pink (adj & n) pleasure (n) person (n) pipe (n) plenty (pron) personal (adj) pirate (n) plug (n) personally (adv) pity (n) a plug for the bath • It's a pity you couldn't come persuade (v) an electrical plug to the party - it was great. plus (prep & conj) pet (n) petrol (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: pizza (n) p.m. (adv) gas) place (n) pocket (n) petrol station (n) (Br Eng) (Am a safe place (n) pocket money (n) • I've lost my place in the Eng: gas station) poem (n) book. (n) poet (n) pharmacy (n) phone (n & v) third place in a race (n) poetry (n) • London is a big place. (n) photo (n) point (n & v) photocopy (n) plain (adj) to point at something (v) It's plain to me. (clear) • The pencil has no point on it.

(n)

police (n)	pray (v)	produce (v)
policeman (n)	prayer (n)	product (n)
police officer (n)	predict (v)	profession (n)
police station (n)	prefer (v)	professional (n)
polite (adj)	pregnant (adj)	professor (n)
political (adj)	preparation (n)	program(me) (n)
politician (n)	prepare (v)	<ul> <li>TV programme</li> </ul>
politics (n)	prepared (adj)	<ul> <li>computer program</li> </ul>
pollution (n)	prescription (n)	progress (n)
pool (n)	<ul> <li>medicine on a prescription</li> </ul>	project (n)
<ul> <li>a swimming-pool poor (adj)</li> </ul>	present (adj & n)	promise (n & v)
<ul> <li>She is very poor. (financial)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>to be present (adj)</li> </ul>	• to promise to do something
<ul> <li>the poor man (sympathy)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>at the present time (adj)</li> </ul>	(v)
pop (n)	<ul> <li>That will be all for the</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>to keep a promise (n)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>pop song/music/star/group</li> </ul>	present. (n)	promote (v)
popular (adj)	<ul> <li>I got some lovely birthday</li> </ul>	pronounce (v)
population (n)	presents. (n)	<ul> <li>to pronounce a word</li> </ul>
port (n)	presentation (n)	correctly
position (n)	president (n)	pronunciation (n)
positive (adj)	press (v)	proper (adj)
possibility (n)	<ul> <li>to press a button</li> </ul>	property (n)
possible (adj)	<ul> <li>to press a suit</li> </ul>	protect (v)
possibly (adv)	pretty (adj & adv)	proud (adj)
post (n & v)	prevent (v)	prove (v)
<ul> <li>to post a letter (v)</li> </ul>	previous (adj)	provide (v)
<ul><li>to send it by post (n)</li></ul>	previously (adv)	public (adj & n)
postcard (n)	price (n)	<ul> <li>public opinion (adj)</li> </ul>
poster (n)	primary school (n)	<ul> <li>to make something public</li> </ul>
postman (n)	prince (n)	(adj)
post office (n)	princess (n)	• to be open to the public (n)
postpone (v)	principal (adj)	public transport (n)
pot (n)	print (v)	publish (v)
potato (n)	<ul> <li>to print a document</li> </ul>	pull (v)
pound (£) (n)	printer (n)	pullover(n)
pour (v)	prison (n)	pump (n)
powder (n)	prisoner (n)	<ul> <li>petrol/bike pump</li> </ul>
power (n)	private (adj)	punish (v)
powerful (adj)	prize (n)	pupil(n)
practice (n)	probably (adv)	puppy (n)
practise (v) (n =Am Eng)	problem (n)	pure (adj)

purple (adj & n)

purpose (n)

He did it on purpose.
 (deliberately)

purse (n)
push (n & v)
put(v)

put away (phr v)

- He put the book away.
   put down (phr v)
  - She put her name down.

put off (phr v)

 The meeting was put off until the following week.

put on (phr v)

- He put on a suit.
- Can you put on the light?
- He didn't want to put on weight.

put out (phr v)

• The fire was quickly put out.

put through (phr v)

 Can you put me through to the manager, please?

put up (phr v)

The company had to put up its prices.

puzzle (n) pyjamas (n pi)

## Q

Qualificaion (n)

qualified (adj)

quality (n)

quantity (n)

quarter (n)

queen (n)

question (n)

to ask a question

 the question being discussed (subject)

questionnaire (n)

queue (n)

quick (adj)

quickly (adv)

quiet (adj)

quit (v)

quite (adv)

- Are you quite sure?
- quite old

quiz (n)

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## R

rabbit (n)	realise (v)	regards (n)
race (n & v)	<ul> <li>He realised it was true.</li> </ul>	region (n)
• to win a race (n)	realistic (adj)	register (v)
to race against fast runners	·	He registered with a new
•	really (adv)	S .
(compete) (v)	reason (n)	doctor. (v) registration (n)
to race home quickly (run)	reasonable (adj)	
(V)	reasonably (adv)	regret (n & v)
racket (n)	rebuild (v)	regular (adj)
• tennis racket	receipt (n)	relation (n)
radio (n)	receive (v)	to visit a relation
rail (n)	recent (adj)	relationship (n)
• to go by rail	reception (n)	relative (n)
railway (n)	receptionist (n)	a relative came to stay
rain (n & v)	recipe (n)	relax (v)
raincoat (n)	recognise (v)	relaxation (n)
rainforest (n)	recommend (v)	relaxed (adj)
raise (v)	<ul> <li>to recommend</li> </ul>	reliable (adj)
<ul> <li>to raise your arm</li> </ul>	someone/something	religion (n)
<ul><li>to raise prices</li></ul>	record (n & v)	remain (v)
range (n)	<ul> <li>to keep a record (n)</li> </ul>	remember (v)
rap (n)	<ul> <li>to break a record (n)</li> </ul>	remind (v)
rare (adj)	<ul> <li>to record a song (v)</li> </ul>	remote control (n)
rarely (adv)	recording (n)	remove (v)
rather (adv)	recover (v)	rent (n & v)
<ul> <li>She's rather tall for her age.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>to recover from an illness</li> </ul>	repair (n & v)
<ul> <li>I'd rather go to the cinema</li> </ul>	recycle (v)	repeat (v)
than the theatre	<ul> <li>I don't recycle as much as I</li> </ul>	replace (v)
<ul> <li>Shall we stay in tonight,</li> </ul>	should.	reply (n & v)
rather than go out?	recycled (adj)	report (n & v)
raw (adj)	recycling (n)	reporter (n)
<ul><li>raw meat</li></ul>	red (adj)	request (n & v)
reach (v)	reduce (v)	require (v)
read (v)	refreshments (n pi)	rescue (n & v)
reader (n)	refrigerator (n)	research (v)
reading (n)	refund (n)	reservation (n)
ready (adj)	refuse (v)	reserve (n & v)
real (adj)	regarding (prep)	She was a reserve for the
		team. (n)

to reserve a seat (v)
 resort (n)
 respect (n & v)
 responsible (adj)
 rest (n & v)

- a rest from work (n)
- the rest of them (n)
- The doctor told her to rest.(v)

restaurant (n)
result (n)
retire (v)
return (n & v)

- to return home (v)
- a return (ticket) (n)

review (n)
revise (v)
revision (n)
reward (n)
rice (n)
rich (adj)
ride (n & v)
rider (n)

- right (adj, adv & n)
  - the right person for the job (suitable) (adj)

the right time (correct) (adj)

- my right foot (adj)
- Everything will be all right.
   (adj)
- Go right there. (directly)
   (adv)

Fill it right to the top.
 (completely) (adv)

• the right to vote (n) right-hand (adj)

ring (n & v)

- stand in a ring (n)
- a wedding ring (n)
- Give me a ring tomorrow.
   (phone) (n)
- Suddenly the bell rang. (v)
   ring back (phr v)
   ring up (phr v)
- to telephone somebody rise (v)
  - The sun rises in the east.
  - Prices are rising.

river (n)
road (n)
roast (adj & v)
rob (v)
rock (n)

- rock (music) (n)
- a hard piece of rock (n)

role (n) roll (n)

- a roll of film (n)
- a bread roll (n)

romance (n)
romantic (adj)

roof (n)

- the sitting room
- There's lots of room in here. rose (n)

rough (adj)

- · a rough road
- a rough idea
- · rough work

round (adj, adv & prep)

- a round object (adj)
- the wrong way round (adv)
- to sit round a table (prep)

roundabout (n)

route (n)
routine (n)
row (n)

a row of seats

rubber (n)

• a rubber (eraser)

rubbish (n)
rude (adj)
rug (n)
rugby (n)
ruin (n)
rule (n & v)

- the rules of grammar (n)
- to rule a country (v)

ruler (n)

draw a line using a ruler

run (v)

- to run in a race
- to run a business

runner (n)
running (n)
run out (phr v)

He ran out of time and didn't finish.

scared (adj)

sad(adj) scarf (n) see (v) safe (adj) · to see something (with the scary (adj) to be safe from harm scene (n) safely (adv) scenery (n) to see the joke (understand) to see someone about a sail (n & v) school (n) sailing (n) schoolchild (n) problem (consult) salad (n) science (n) seem (v) salary (n) science fiction (n) select (v) scientific (adj) sale (n) selfish (adj) salesman/saleswoman (n) scientist (n) self-service (adj) salmon (n) scissors (n pi) sell(v) salt (n) scooter (n) send (v) same (adj, pron & adv) score (n & v) sense (n) at the same time (adj) The score was 3-0. (n) sensible (adj) Your watch is the same as to score a goal (v) sentence (n) mine.(pron) scream (n & v) · words in a sentence You should treat everyone screen (n) separate (adj) the same.(adv) sculpture (n) series (n) sand (n) a TV series sea (n) sandal (n) serious (adj) search (n & v) sandwich (n) seaside (n) · a serious person season (n) · a serious illness satisfactory (adj) satisfied (adj) seat(n) seriously (adv) sauce (n) seat belt (n) serve (v) second (adv, det & n) saucepan (n) to serve in a shop saucer (n) She came second and won server (n) sausage (n) silver.(adv) · a file server This is the second time save (v) service (n) · to save someone you've been late. (det) a bus service sixty seconds in a minute (n) customer service to save money · to save time secondary (adj) session (n) say (v) secondary school in a school, gym to say something to second-hand (adj & adv) set (n & v) someone secret (adj & n) set off (phr v) • I really can't say. (give an • She set off early for work. secretary (n) opinion)

section

security (n)

 They set out on the long shoe (n) signpost (n) journey. silence (n) shoot (v) set up (phr v) to shoot at the goal silent (adj) Her mother helped her to set shop (n & v) silk (adj & n) up in business. shop assistant (n) silly (adj) several (det & pron) shopping (n) silver (adj & n) sew (v) shore (n) similar (adj) short (adj) simple (adj) sex (n) the male/female sex shortly (adv) since (conj & prep) shade (n) shorts (n pi) sincerely (adv) to sit in the shade Yours sincerely a pair of shorts shadow (n) should (mv) sing (v) shake (v) shoulder (n) singer (n) shall (mv) shout (n & v) singing (n) shame (n) show (n & v) single (n & adj) shampoo (n) a film show (n) a single (ticket) to Show it to me. (v) Manchester (n) shape (n) The picture shows a village. • to be single (unmarried) share (v) shark (n) (v) (adj) sharp (adj) It shows that they care. (v) a single room (adj) a sharp knife shower (n) sink (n & v) a sharp corner a shower of rain • a kitchen sink (n) to have a shower • The ship began to sink. (v) a sharp picture shave (v) shut (adj & v) sir (n) she (pron) shy(adj) Yes, sir! sheep (n) sister (n) sick (adj) sheet (n) side (n) sit (v) sheets on a bed sit down (phr v) sight (n) a sheet of paper · Her sight is better with site (n) information sheet glasses. sitting room (n) shelf (n) • in sight, out of sight situated (adj) shine (v) sightseeing (n) situation (n) sign (n & v) shiny (adj) size (n) skate (n & v) ship (n) a road sign (n) shirt (n) to sign a document (v) skateboard (n & v) shock(n) no sign of life (n) skateboarding (n) signs of winter (n) • to suffer from shock (n) skating (n) shocked (adj) signal (n & v) ski (n & v) skiing (n)

shocking (adj)

signature (n)

set out (phr v)

, ,		
skill (n)	solution (n)	speak (v)
skin (n)	solve (n)	speaker (n)
skirt (n)	some (det & pron)	special (adj)
sky (n)	somebody (pron)	spectacular (adj)
sleep (n & v)	somehow (adv)	speech (n)
sleeve (n) slice (n)	someone (pron)	speed (n)
slim (adj)	something (pron)	spell (v)
slip (v)	sometimes (adv)	spelling (n)
<ul> <li>to slip on the ice slow (adj)</li> </ul>	somewhere (adv)	spend (v)
slowly (adv)	son (n)	<ul> <li>to spend money/time</li> </ul>
small (adj)	song (n)	spice (n)
smart (adj)	soon (adv)	spicy (adj)
<ul> <li>a smart idea (Am Eng)</li> </ul>	• l'Ilcome soon.	spill (v)
<ul> <li>smart clothes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>as soon as I can</li> </ul>	spinach (n)
smell (n & v)	sore (adj)	spite (n)
smile (n & v)	sorry (adj)	<ul> <li>in spite of</li> </ul>
smoke (n & v)	sort (n)	split up (phr v)
smoking (n)	the same sort	She's just split up with her
smooth (adj)	so-so (adj)	boyfriend.
<ul> <li>a smooth surface (level)</li> </ul>	soul (n)	spoil (v)
<ul> <li>a smooth ride in the new car</li> </ul>	sound (n & v)	spoon (n)
(comfortable)	<ul> <li>the sound of music (n)</li> </ul>	sport (n)
snack(n)	<ul> <li>It sounds like/as if(v)</li> </ul>	sports centre (n)
snake (n)	soup (n)	spot (n)
snow (n & v)	sour (adj)	spy (n)
snowboard (n & v)	<ul> <li>a sour taste</li> </ul>	square (adj & n)
snowboarding (n)	south (adj & adv, n)	<ul> <li>a square room (adj)</li> </ul>
so (adv & conj)	southeast (adj & n)	<ul> <li>a market square (n)</li> </ul>
soap (n)	southern (adj)	squash (n)
soap opera (n)	southwest (adj & n)	stadium (n)
soccer (n)	souvenir (n)	staff (n)
sociable (adj)	space (n)	stage (n)
social (adj)	<ul> <li>a parking space</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>to perform on a stage</li> </ul>
society (n)	<ul> <li>write in the spaces</li> </ul>	stairs (n pi)
sock (n)	<ul> <li>not enough space</li> </ul>	stall (n)
sofa (n)	<ul> <li>outer space</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>market stall</li> </ul>
soft (adj)	spare (adj & v)	stamp (n)
<ul> <li>a soft material</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>spare cash, spare time (adj)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>a postage stamp</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>a soft drink</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>to spare the time (v)</li> </ul>	stand (v)
software (n)	sparkling (adj)	star (n)
soldier (n)	<ul> <li>Sparkling water, please.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>stars in the sky (n)</li> </ul>

a film star (n) start (n & v) • a good start (n) • to start a race (v) station (n) a bus/fire/radio station statue (n) stay (n & v) • to stay to dinner (v) to stay with friends (v) to stay looking young (v) • a two-night stay (n) stay behind (phr v) She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher. steak (n) steal (v) steep (adj)

step (n)

• two steps forward

• to climb the steps

stick (n & v)

a walking stick (n)

to stick two things together(v)

sticky (adj)

still (adj & adv)

 I prefer still to sparkling water. (adj)

Sit still! (adv)

• She's still here. (adv)

stir (v)

stomach (n)

stomach ache (n)

stone (n)

· a large stone

• a stone bridge

stop (n & v)

a bus stop (n)

• The car stopped. (v)

It's stopped raining. (v)

 The rain stopped me from going out. (v)

store (n)

• a department store (n)

storm (n) story (n)

straight (adj & adv)

• to go straight on (adv)

a straight road (adj)

strange (adj) stranger (n) strawberry (n) stream (n) street (n)

stress (n)

 He didn't want the stress of a new job.

stressed (adj) stressful (adj) strict (adj) strike (n & v)

• to go on strike (n)

• to strike something (v)

stripe (n) strong (adj) student (n) studio (n)

TV/artists/recording studio

studies (n pi) study (n & v)

to study physics (v)

to study the map (v)

Social Studies (n)

stuff (n) stupid (adj) style (n)

stylish (adj) subject (n)

• the subject of a discussion

• the subject of a sentence

· a school subject

subtract (v)

subway (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:

underground)
succeed (v)
success (n)

successful(adj)

such (det)

sudden(adj) suddenly (adv) suffer (v)

sugar (n) suggest (v) suggestion (n)

suit (n)

 to wear a suit suitable (adj)

suitcase (n) sum (n)

sun (n) sunbathe (v)

sunglasses (n pi)

sunny(adj)
sunrise (n)
sunset (n)
sunshine (n)
supermarket (n)

supper (n)
support (n & v)

 She gave me a lot of support during my exams. (n)

to support a weight (v)

• to support a team (v)

supporter (n) suppose (v)

I suppose it's true.

You aren't supposed to drive fast.

 It's supposed to be a good film. sure (adj & adv)

- I'm sure you're right. (adj)
- to make sure (adv)

surf (v)

surfboard (n)

surfing (n)

surname (n)

surprise (n & v)

surprised (adj)

surprising (adj)

surround (v)

 The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside. sweater (n) sweatshirt (n)

sweet (adj & n)

sweet food (adj)

a sweet face (adj)

• a sweet smell (adj)

• to eat a sweet (n)

swim (n & v)

swimmer(n)

swimming (n)

swimming costume (n) (Br Eng)

(Am Eng: bathing suit)

swimming pool (n)

swimsuit (n)

switch (n & v)

• light switch (n)

to switch on a machine (v)

system (n)

# Т

table (n)

table-cloth (n)

tablet (n)

table tennis (n)

take (v)

- to take someone's hand
- to take someone's things (steal/ borrow)
- to take a photo
- to take a long time
- to take a holiday

takeaway (n)

take away (v)

• Take 15 away from 78.

take care of (v)

• take care of someone.

take off (phr v)

 Do you want to take off your coat?

• The plane takes off at 6.

take part (in) (v)

Everybody took part in the meeting.

take place (v)

The meeting took place at six.

take up (phr v)

 He decided to take up a new hobby.

talent (n)

talented (adj)

talk (n & v)

talk show (n) (Am Eng) (Br

Eng: chat show)

tall (adj)

tap (n)

• a cold-water tap (n)

taste (n & v)

• to have good taste (n)

to taste food (v)

• It tastes good. (v)

tasty (adj)

tax (n)

taxi (n)

tea (n)

teach (v)

teacher (n)

teaching (n)

team (n)

tear (n & v)

 Tears ran down her cheeks. (n)

• to tear a piece of paper (v)

technique (n)

technology (n)

teenager (n)

telephone (n & v)

television (TV) (n)

tell (v)

to tell a story

to tell someone something

 to tell someone to do something

you can't always tell

temperature (n)

to have a temperature

• air temperature

temporary (adj)

tennis (n)

tense (n) thirsty (adj) · Four times five is twenty. tent (n) this (det & pron) (v) timetable (n) term (n) those (det & pron) terrible (adj) though (conj) tin (n) terribly (adv) thought (n) a tin of peas made of tin terrific (adj) to have thoughts about terrified (adj) something tiny (adj) test (n & v) • to be deep in thought tip (n) text (n & v) thriller (n) • the tip of the pencil • a tip for the waitress textbook (n) throat (n) text message (n) through (prep) tired (adj) than (conj & prep) throw (v) tiring (adj) thank (v) throw away (phr v) tissue (n) thanks (exclam) He threw away the old TV. title (n) thank you (exclam) thumb (n) to (prep) that (conj, det & pron) thunder (n) toast (n) thunderstorm (n) toast for breakfast the (det) theatre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: tick (n & v) today (adv & n) ticket (n) theater) toe (n) their (det) tidy (adj & v) together (adv) tidy up (phr v) theirs (pron) toilet (n) them (pron) Please tidy up when you've tomato (n) themselves (pron) finished. tomorrow (adv & n) then (adv) tie (n & v) tongue (n) there (adv) • a shirt and tie (n) tonight (adv & n) therefore (adv) to tie with string (v) too (adv) these (det & pron) • I've been there, too. tiger (n) they (pron) tight (adj) It's too heavy to lift. thick (adj) · tight shoes tooth/teeth (n) thief (n) tights (n pi) toothache (n) thin (adj) a pair of tights toothbrush (n) thing (n) till (conj & prep) toothpaste (n) to wait till the end (prep) think (v) top (adj & n) · to think about something • till he comes (conj) • top of the class (adj) • I think he's left. time (n & v) • at the top of his voice (n) · What did you think of the • What time is it? (n) topic (n) film? • It took a long time. (n) total (adj & n) • I think I'll go. • the last time (n) totally (adv) • I'm thinking of going. • Is it time yet? (n) touch (v) tour (n & v) tour guide (n)

tourism (n) tourist (n)

tourist information centre (n)

tournament(n)

toward(s) (prep)

towel (n)
tower (n)
town (n)

toy (n) track (n)

a race track

tracksuit (n)

trade (n)

traditional (adj)

traffic (n)

traffic jam (n)

traffic light(s) (n)

train (n & v)

• to travel by train (n)

• to train in a skill (v)

trainer (n)

• a pair of trainers

• a personal trainer

training (n)

tram (n)

transfer (v)

translate (v)

translation (n)

transport (n)

trash can (n) (Am Eng) (Br

Eng:rubbish bin)

travel(v)

travel agent (n)

tree (n)

trend (n)

trick (n)

trip (n)

a weekend trip

trouble (n)

trousers (n pi)

truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry) trunk (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:

boot)

• the trunk of a car

true (adj)

• Is it true?

a true friend

trumpet (n)

trust (v)

• to trust someone

truth (n)

try (v)

to try to do something

• to try (out) something

try on (phr v)

to try on shoes

T-shirt (n)

tube (n)

• a tube of toothpaste

tuna (n)

tune (n)

tunnel (n)

turkey (n)

turn (n & v)

to turn your head (v)

• to turn the page (v)

• It's my turn. (n)

The wheels began to turn.

(v)

turn down (phr v)

Could you turn down the music?

. . .

turning (n)

• the first turning on the left

turn into (phr v)

The water had turned into

ice.

turn off (phr v)

• She turned off the engine.

turn on (phr v)

Can you turn on the TV?

turn up (phr v)

Turn up the radio I can

hardly hear it.

twice (adv)

twin (n)

type (n & v)

• a type of person (n)

• to type a letter (v)

typical (adj)

typically (adv)

tyre (n)



ugly (adj)
umbrella (n)
unable (adj)

unbelievable (adj)

uncle (n)

uncomfortable (adj)

under (prep)

under the bed

• under £10.00

underground (adj & n)

• underground trains (adj)

to travel by underground (n)

underline (v)
underneath (prep)
underpants (n)
understand (v)
underwear (n)

unemployed (adj) unemployment (n) unexpected (adj)

unfair (adj) unfit (adj)

undress (v)

unforgettable (adj) unfortunately (adv)

unfriendly (adj) unhappy (n) unhealthy (adj) uniform (n)
union (n)
unit (n)
unkind (adj)
unknown (adj)
unimportant (adj)

uninteresting (adj)
universe (n)
university (n)
unless (conj)
unlikey (adj)
unlucky (adj)

unnecessary (adj)

uninterested (adj)

unpleasant (adj)
until (prep & conj)
unusual (adv)
unwell (adj)
up (adv & prep)

unpack (v)

to walk up the hill (prep)

 Are you up yet? (awake and dressed) (adv)

• Lift your head up. (adv)

• Speak up, please. (adv)

update (n & v) upload (n) upon (prep)

· once upon a time

That depends upon when you finish.

upper (adj) upset (adj)

upstairs (adj & adv) up to (prep phr)

up to six people up to date
 (prep phr)
 urgent (adj)
 urgently (adv)
 us (pron)
 use (n & v)

Can you use a computer?
 (v)

 It's for the use of teachers only. (n)

• Is this any use to you? (n)

• used to (v)

I used to cycle a lot when I was younger.

I'm not used to getting up early.

useful (adj)
user(n)
usual (adj)
usually (adv)



vegetarian (n & adj) v/versus (prep) virus (n) · Manchester United v vehicle (n) · a computer virus Liverpool very (adv) visa (n) visit (n & v) valley (n) vet (n) valuable (adj) via (prep) visitor (n) value (n) video (n & v) vocabulary (n) van (n) video clip (n) voice (n) vanilla (n) video game (n) volleyball(n) variety (n) volume (n) view (n) various (adj) · a beautiful view vote (n & v) vase (n) village (n) vowel (n) vegetable (n) violin (n)

# W

wage(s) (n) washing-up (n) we (pron) wait (n & v) • to do the washing-up weak (adj) waiter (n) waste (adj & v) to feel weak waiting room (n) watch (n & v) a weak excuse wear (v) waitress (n) My watch keeps good time. to wear a dress wear out (phr v & adj) wake (v) (n) wake up (phr v) You'll wear out those shoes. I watched TV last night. (v) walk (n & v) water (n & v) (v) walking (n) waterfall (n) My shoes are worn out. (adj) wall (n) wave (n & v) weather (n) wallet (n) waves at sea (n) weather forecast (n) want (v) • to wave goodbye (v) web (n) war (n) way (n) webcam (n) wardrobe (n) Is this the way? web page (n) warm (adj) the wrong way website (n) warn (v) a long way wedding (n) to stand in the way warning (n) week (n) wash (n & v) That's the way to do it. weekday (n) wash up (phr v) way of life weekend (n) washing machine (n) way in, way out

weekly (adj & adv)

a weekly magazine (adj)

 to phone home twice weekly (adv)

weigh (v)

weight (n)

welcome (n & v)

a warm welcome (n)

Welcome to London! (v)

well (adj, adv & exclam)

• I'm very well, thanks. (adj)

to behave very well (adv)

• Shake the bottle well. (adv)

• Well, here we are. (exclam)

well done! (adv)

well-dressed (adj)

well-known (adj)

well made  $\emph{I}$  well-made (adv &

adj)

west (adj, adv & n)

western (adj)

wet (adj)

· wet clothes

wet weather

whale (n)

what (det & pron)

whatever (pron & det)

wheel (n)

wheelchair (n)

when (adv)

whenever (conj)

where (adv & conj)

wherever (conj)

whether (conj)

which (pron & det)

while, whilst (conj)

white (adj)

who (pron)

whole (adj & n)

whose (det & pron)

why (adv)

wide (adj)

a wide road

wife (n)

wild (adj)

wildlife (n)

will (mv)

willing (adj)

win (v)

wind (n)

A strong wind was blowing.

window (n)

windscreen (n)

windsurfing (n)

windy (n)

wing (n)

· a bird's wing

• the wing of an aeroplane

winner (n)

wise (adj)

wish (n & v)

• Best wishes. (n)

• Wish me luck. (v)

• I wish you were here. (v)

with (prep)

within (prep)

without (prep)

woman (n)

wonder (v)

• I wonder what he said.

wonderful (adj)

wood (n)

• to be made of wood

· in a large wood

wooden (adj)

wool (n)

word (n)

• words in a sentence

• He didn't say a word.

work (n & v)

school work (n)

to work for a living (v)

• hard work (n)

• to be out of work (n)

worker (n)

working (adj)

workout (n)

I like a good workout at the

gym.

work out (phr v)

I work out at the gym every

day.

world (n)

worried (adj)

worry (n & v)

worse (adj & adv)

worst (adj & adv)

worth (adj)

would (mv)

wow (exclam)

wrap (up) (v & phr v)

• to wrap (up) a parcel

write (v)

write down (phr v)

· write down an address

writer (n)

writing (n)

written (adj)

wrong (adj)



yard (n)	yet (adv)	young (adj)
yara (II)	yor (adv)	young (adj)
yeah (exclam)	yoga (n)	your (det)
year (n)	yoghurt (n)	yours (pron)
yellow (adj)	you (pron)	yourself (pron)
yes (adv)	you know (exclam)	youth (n)
yesterday (adv)		

# Z

zebra (n)	zone (n)
zero (n)	zoo (n)

### Appendix 1

# Word sets

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, PET and PET for Schools candidates are expected to know:

#### Cardinal numbers

one, two, three, etc.

#### **Ordinal numbers**

first, second, third, fourth, etc.

#### Days of the week

Monday, Tuesday, etc.

### Months of the year

January, February, etc.

#### Seasons of the year

spring, summer, autumn, winter

## Countries, languages and nationalities

Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

#### **Continents**

Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.

# **Topic Lists**

# **Clothes and Accessories**

# Colours

(dark/light/pale)	gold	orange	silver
black	golden	pink	yellow
blue	green	purple	white
brown	grey	red	

# **Communications and Technology**

access address at! @ blog blogger by post calculator call(v) call back CD (player) CD-Rom chat chat room click (v) computer connect	delete dial dial up digital digital camera disc/disk dot download (n & v) drag DVD (player) electronic(s) email engaged enter envelope equipment	file hang up hardware headline homepage install internet invent invention IT keyboard laptop (computer) machine message mobile phone	mouse mat MP3 player net online operator parcel password PC phone photograph photography postcard print printer program(me) reply
connection	fax	mouse	ring

switch on turn off web ring up webcam screen talk turn on telephone upload web page server website video clip software text switch off volume text message

#### Education

absent course language read register curriculum learn advanced remember lesson arithmetic degree rubber desk level art ruler beginner dictionary library bell diploma mark school drama mathematics science biology secondary blackboard economics math(s) board elementary music school student nature studies book essay studies bookshelf geography note study (v) notice board break(time) history subject handwriting pencil case break up teach certificate homework photography teacher information physics chemistry practice (n) technology class instructions intermediate practise (v) term classroom primary school instructor test clever university IT project coach pupil know college qualification laboratory (lab) composition

#### **Entertainment and Media**

chat show festival laugh act (v) chess film listen to action film maker look at cinema actor film star magazine circus actress classical music fireworks magic ad MP3 player folk music admission comedy adventure comic fun museum competition music go out advert group musician advertisement concert dance guitar news art quitarist newspaper dancer article headline opera audience disc hero orchestra ballet disco display heroine paint band painter DJ / disc jockey hip hop board game perform hit song documentary book performance horror drama camera instrument performer draw card drawing interval play cartoon interview(er) poem DVD (player) celebrity CD (player) entrance jazz music pop music exhibition journalist programme CO-Rom keyboard quiz channel exit

talk show recording row soap opera stage television review scene thriller star rock music screen studio video romantic series

#### **Environment**

bottle bank litter public transport recycling climate change petrol (Br Eng) recycle rubbish (bin) gas (Am Eng) pollution recycled traffic Uam)

#### **Food and Drink**

cookie ingredients rice apple roast (v & adj) jam bake (v) corn banana jug roll cream cucumber salad barbecue (n & v) iuice kitchen salmon bean cup knife salt biscuit curry lamb sandwich bitter (adj) cut sauce boil (v) delicious lemon lemonade boiled dessert saucepan lettuce saucer bottle diet dinner lunch sausage bowl slice (n) main course dish box meal snack bread drink meat soft drink break duck breakfast eat melon soup broccoli egg menu sour microwave (n) spicy bunch (of fish spinach flavour milk bananas) burger flour mineral water spoon mushroom steak butter food oil strawberry fork cabbage French fries omelette cafe / cafe sugar

onion sweet (adj & n) fresh cafeteria takeaway cake fridge orange fried can (of beans) pan taste pasta tasty candy fruit canteen fruit juice pea tea peach thirsty carrot fry frying pan toast peanut cereal garlic pear tomato cheese tuna chef glass pepper turkey chicken grape picnic grill **(n** & v) pie vegetable chilli piece of cake vegetarian grilled chips herbs pineapple waiter chocolate pizza waitress

coconuthoneypizzawaitresscoffeehotplatewash upcolahungrypotatoyog(h)urtcook (n & v)icerecipe

cooker ice cream refreshments

#### Health, Medicine and Exercise

accident ache ambulance ankle appointment arm aspirin baby bandage bleed (v) blood (n) body bone brai break breath

blood (n)
body
bone
brai
break
breath
breathe
check
chemist
chin
clean
cold (n)
comb

cough (n & v) cut

damage

danger
dangerous
dead
dentist
die
diet
doctor
ear
earache
emergency
exercise

eye
face
fall
feel better/ill/sick
fever
finger
fit

flu foot get better/worse go jogging gym

gymnastics hair hand

dance

doll

fan

dancing

facilities

festival

fiction

draw drawing

DVD (player)

head
headache
health
hear (v)
heart
heel
hospital
hurt
ill
illness
injure
keep fit
knee

leg
lie down
medicine
nose
nurse
operate
operation
pain
painful

patient (n) pharmacy pill

prescription

problem
recover
rest (n & v)
run
shoulder
sick
skin
soap
sore throat
stomach
stomach ache
stress

tablet
take exercise
temperature
thumb
tired
toes
tooth
toothache
toothbrush
walk
well(adj)

swim

#### **Hobbies and Leisure**

barbecue
beach
bicycle
bike
camera
camp
camping
campsite
CD (player)
chess
club
collect(or)
collection

chess gallery
club
collect(or) go out
collection guitar
computer hang out
cruise hire

hobby
holidays
jogging
join in
keen on
keep fit
magazine
member(ship)
model
museum
music
musician
nightlife
opening hours
paint

painting
park
party
photograph
picnic
playground
quiz
sculpture
sightseeing
slide
sunbathe
tent

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#### **House and Home**

accommodation address air conditioning alarm (fire/car) alarm clock antique apartment armchair balcony basin bath(tub) bathroom bed bedroom bell bin blanket

blind block (notice) board bookcase bookshelf bowl box brush bucket bulb candle carpet ceiling cellar central heating chair channel (with

TV) chest of drawers clock

computer
cooker
cottage
cupboard
curtain
cushion
desk
digital (adj)
dining room
dish
dishwasher
door
downstairs

drawer

dustbin

duvet
DVD (player)
electric(al)
entrance
fan
flat
flatmate
floor
freezer
fridge
frying pan
furniture
garage
garden
gas

gate grill ground (floor) hall handle heat (v) heater heating
hi-fi
home
house
housework
iron
jug
kettle
key
kitchen
ladder
lamp
laptop

(computer)
lift
light
(clothes) line
living-room
lock
microwave (n)

mirror
mug
neighbour
oil
oven
pan
path
pillow
pipe
plant
plug
plug in
property
radio

refrigerator

remote control

rent
repair
roof
room
roommate
rubbish
safe (adj)
seat
sheet
shelf
shower
sink
sitting room

sitting room sofa stairs stay (v) step surround switch table tap telephone television toilet

toilet towel tower toy TV (screen/set) upstairs (adv)

vase video wall washing machine window

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### Language

speak advanced elementary mention talk answer email message tell grammar pronounce arque translate ask intermediate pronunciation translation question beginner ioke vocabulary chat letter say word sentence communicate mean communication meaning shout

### Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)

reliable delighted intelligent able afraid depressed interested rich right different interesting alone difficult iealous rude amazed sad disappointed keen amazing kind satisfied disappointing amusing serious lazy easy angry slim annoyed embarrassed lovely slow anxious embarrassing lucky small excellent mad ashamed married excited smart awful exciting miserable sorry bad soft beautiful famous modern special better fantastic negative nervous strange bored favourite strong fine nice boring stupid fit noisy bossy normal sure fond brave surprised old brilliant free frightened old-fashioned sweet busy tall calm friendly ordinary terrible funny original careful tired patient challenging generous personal true gentle charming pleasant typical cheerful glad unable good poor clear positive unhappy clever great confident guilty pretty unusual useful quick confused happy quiet well hard confusing wonderful healthy ready cool real worried heavy crazy realistic cruel high wrong reasonable curious hungry young important relaxed cute

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### Places: Buildings

apartment block college guest-house ruin *I* apartment cottage hospital school building department hotel shop sports bank store house centre bookshop disco stadium library bookstore elevator lift supermarket building entranc museu swimming cafe I e exit m pool theatre cafe office cafeteria factory tourist palace castle flat police station information cinema gallery post office centre clinic garage prison tower club grocery store railway station university

#### **Places: Countryside**

field area path sea bay forest port seaside harbour railway beach sky hill rainforest stream campsite canal island region valley cliff lake river village rock waterfall desert land earth mountain sand wood farm ocean scenery

#### **Places: Town and City**

apartment cashpoint park square building city centre pavement station airport corner petrol station street playground booking office crossing subway bridge crossroads road town fountain roundabout tunnel bus station market route turning bus stop shopping centre underground car park motorway cash machine monument signpost Z00

# Services

doctor library swimming pool bank cafe / cafe museum theatre gallery cafeteria garage post office tourist information hairdresser restaurant cinema dentist hotel sports centre

# **Shopping**

close (v) expensive ad advert closed for sale reduce advertise collect hire reduced advertisement complain inexpensive rent assistant cost (n & v) label reserve bargain credit card logo return bill customer luxury save book damaged money second-hand buy dear order sell department cash pay (for) shop store shop assistant cent penny change deposit shopper pound cheap dollar price shopping reasonable cheque euro spend choose supermarket exchange receipt try on

### **Sport**

athlete extreme sports point(s) surf athletics (sports) facilities practice (n) surfboard surfboarding badminton fishing practise (v) ball fitness surfina prize football swim baseball race basketball football player race track swimming bat game racing swimming bathing suit goal racket costume beach goalkeeper reserve (n) swimming pool bicycle golf rest (n & v) swimsuit bike ride (n & v) table tennis gym gymnastics rider boat take part helmet riding boxing team catch (v) high jump rugby tennis tennis player run (n & v) champion hit (v) throw (v) championship hockey running changing room horse-riding sail (n & v) ticket climb (v) ice hockey sailing tired climbing ice skating score track club instructor sea tracksuit coach (n) trainer(s) jogging season compete join in shoot(ing) train(ing) kick (v) competition shorts versus /v competitor kit skateboard volleyball contest league skating walk (v) locker (room) watch (v) court skiing snowboard water skiing cricket long jump snowboarding win cycling luck match workout soccer cyclist sport(s) dancing member yoga diving motor-racing sports centre enter (a net squash competition) stadium play (v)

# The Natural World

air animal autumn beach bee bird branch bush butterfly cave cliff climate coast continent country countryside desert dolphin	explore(r) fall (Am Eng) farmland field fire fish flood flower forest freeze frog fur giraffe grass grow hill hot ice	lion monkey moon mosquito mountain mouse/mice nature north parrot penguin planet plant pollution rabbit rainforest range river rock sand	spring star stone summer sun sunrise sunset sunshine tiger tree valley water waterfall waves west wild wildlife winter
coast continent country countryside desert	giraffe grass grow hill	pollution rabbit rainforest range river	waterfall waves west wild wildlife
environment environmental	land leaf	south space	

# Time

afternoon	evening	monthly	today
a.m. / p.m.	half (past)	morning	tomorrow
appointment	holidays	night	tonight
autumn	hour	noon	week
birthday	January - December	o'clock	weekday
century	meeting	past	weekend
clock	midnight	quarter (past I to)	weekly
daily	minute	second	winter
date	moment	spring	working hours
day	Monday - Sunday	summer	year
diary	month	time	yesterday

# **Travel and Transport**

abroad	backpacker	bus	capital city
accommodation	backpacking	bus station	car
(aero) / (air)plane	bag	bus stop	car alarm
airline	baggage	by air	car park
airport	bicycle / bike	by land	case
ambulance	board (v)	by rail	catch (v)
announcement	boarding pass	by road	change (v)
arrival	boat	by sea	charter
arrive	border	cab	check in (v)
at sea	bridge	cabin	check-in (n)
backpack	brochure	canal	check out (v)

coach confirm country crossing crossroads currency customs cycle (n & v) cyclist delay delayed deliver depart departure destination direction document(s) dollar double room drive driver driving/driver's licence due duty-free embassy euro exchange rate facilities far fare

garage gas I gas station (Am Eng) gate guest guide guidebook handlebars harbour helicopter hitchhike hotel immigration jet journey land (v) leave left light lorry luggage machine map mechanic mirror miss motorbike motorway move nationality on board

on business

on holiday

on foot

fuel

on time on vacation oil operator overnight park (v) parking lot parking space passenger passport path petrol petrol station pilot platform public transport railroad railway reception repair (v) reservation reserve return (n & v) ride road sign roundabout route sail (v) scooter (bus) service ship

take off taxi tour (n & v) tour guide tourist tourist information centre traffic traffic jam traffic lights train tram translate translation travel trip tunnel tyre/tire underground underground train vehicle visa visit(or) waiting room way wheel window windscreen

subway

suitcase

### Weather

ferry flight

fly foreign

blow fog breeze foggy freezing centigrade cloud frozen cloudy gale cold get wet heat cool degrees hot humid dry ice forecast

icy
lightning
mild
rain
shower
snow
snowfall
storm
sun

sightseeing

single room

signpost

speed

sunshine temperature thunder(storm) warm weather wet wind windy

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#### Work and Jobs

actor actress application apply architect army artist assistant athlete babysitter banker boss break (n) businessman businesswoman butcher cameraman candidate canteen captain career chef chemist cleaner colleague company computer conference contract cook crew customs officer CV

CV dancer dentist department designer desk
detective
diary
diploma
director
diver
doctor
earn
email
employ (v)
employee

employer employment engineer explorer factory farm farmer film star fireman football player/ footballer full time

guest guide hairdresser housewife housework instructions instructor job journalist judge king

laboratory

goalkeeper

guard

lawyer lecturer letter librarian manager mechanic meeting message model musician novelist nurse occupation

office
officer (e.g.
prison/police)
out of work
owner
painter
part time
photographer
pilot
poet

policeman police officer policewoman politician porter postman president

profession professional professor (computer) programmer publisher qualification queen quit

receptionist reporter retire retirement sallor salary

sales assistant salesman saleswoman scientist secretary security quard shop assistant shopper singer soldier staff student taxi driver teacher tennis player tour guide trade

travel agent unemployed uniform wage(s) waiter/waitress

work worker